W. C. Stewart, MD, FACS

- 1. What is a Multifocal Implant?
 - a. Multifocal lens focuses light at more than one focal point
 - b. Unlike Monofocal lens that focuses light on only one focal point
 - The MFL can optically bend light inside the eye, creating the ability for patients to improve distance, intermediate and near vision with less dependency on glasses or contacts
- 2. What is the benefit of a MFL implant?
 - a. Many patient that are going to have a cataract removed, opt to have a MFL to help them decrease or eliminate their dependency on glasses after surgery.
- 3. How many MFL's are there to choose from?
 - a. Diffractive IOL Technology:
 - i. Restor
 - 1. Pros: Good functional distance vision, acceptable intermediate vision, and excellent near vision with appropriate lighting
 - Cons: Some patients notice that in dim light, their near vision is not as good as they would like; this improves with better lighting and over time. As with all MFL's there is a small percentage of patients that complain of glare and halos at night.
 - ii. Tecnis
 - 1. Pros: Good functional distance vision, excellent intermediate vision, and good near vision (less likely to need extra lighting for near vision)
 - 2. Cons: As with all MFL's there is a small percentage of patients that complain of glare and halos at night.
- 4. Will a MFL eliminate my need for glasses?
 - a. Most patients do not need glasses after both eyes have been implanted with a MFL
 - b. I explain to patients that these lenses can "decrease" their dependency on glasses
 - c. Reasonable expectations usually equals happy postoperative patient
- 5. If I don't want to wear glasses is there anything else I can do to improve my vision after implantation of the MFL?
 - a. LASIK / PRK / LRI
 - b. Contact Lens
 - c. NOTE: Must not be any other ocular pathology: CME, Irregular astigmatism, other...
- 6. Will I see HALO's at night, and how serious is it?
 - a. Depends on size of pupils at night
 - i. Less problematic than glare caused by cataracts
 - ii. Do not obscure vision, but can create distracting ghost images
 - iii. Improve over time varies in each individual can take up to a year
 - iv. Can you treat halos?

- 1. Glasses, certain drops, but mostly related to the MFL
- v. I have never EXPLANTED a MFL.
- 7. Is a MFL recommended for every patient that has cataract surgery?
 - a. No
- i. Patient's with poor eye health, glaucoma, diabetic retinopathy, retinal disease are poor candidates
- ii. Patients with a high degree of astigmatism will need an extra procedure to reduce astigmatism to increase performance of the MFL
 - 1. LRI during surgery
 - 2. LASIK or PRK after surgery
 - a. Usually a 3 months later
- 8. Do I need a MFL in both eyes?
 - a. Not everyone has it in both eyes
 - b. Bilateral implants give best results however
- 9. Who might need LASIK after MFL implant?
 - a. Patients with new or pre-existing K astigmatism
 - b. Surprise refractive error after surgery that can be corrected with phoropter
- 10. What other options do I have if I cannot afford or cannot have the MFL?
 - a. Monofocal IOL's
 - i. No extra fees covered by Medicare
 - b. Blended or Monovision with Monofocal IOL's
 - i. Minimal Fees not covered by Medicare
 - c. Toric / Astigmatic correction
 - i. Toric Implants
 - ii. Limbal Relaxation Incisions
 - iii. Blended / Mono-Vision
- 11. Why is the out of pocket fee for MFL so expensive?
 - a. Testing
 - b. Experience
 - c. Customizing approach
 - d. IOL expense
 - e. LASIK / PRK inclusion
 - f. Yag Laser inclusion
- 12. How will this lens affect my relationship with my optometrist?
 - a. Important to see your optometrist at month 4, 8, and 12
 - i. No charge for these RCS Postoperative Visits
 - ii. To make sure that you are healing and adapting well to the MFL
- 13. What do you recommend that I do?
 - a. Patients that are excellent candidates (which is not everyone)
 - i. Understanding the pros and cons of MFL
 - ii. Understanding the limitations of MFL
 - iii. A desire to decrease or eliminate the need for postoperative glasses

- iv. Most patients do not have where glasses after surgery; however almost all have decreased their dependency on glasses after surgery
- v. I have never explanted a MFL and have put in a ton